FOURTH YEAR B.P.Ed. (INTEGRATED) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 2025 (Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC15U BPE4 T21 / CC19U BPE4 T21 – HEALTH AND FITNESS MANAGEMENT

(2015 Admission onwards)

Maximum: 75 Marks

- I. Answer any *one* of the Following:
 - 1. Discuss the procurement of equipment for a fitness center. What are the essential types of equipment needed for strength training, cardio, and recovery?

Or

2. Explain the key factors influencing a healthy lifestyle. Provide examples.

(1 × 15= 15 Marks)

- II. Write Short Notes:
 - 3. Caloric value of food.
 - 4. Psychological Fitness.
 - 5. Macro and Micro Nutrients.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks})$

III. Explain the Following:

- 6. Explain the components of Physical Fitness.
- 7. Discuss the importance of a balanced diet in promoting overall health and well-being.
- 8. Compare aerobic and anaerobic training methods for developing fitness components.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks})$

IV. Fill in the Blanks:

- 9. Caloric values of food represent the amount of _____ provided by a specific food item.
- 10. Principles of designing exercise programs include specificity, overload, progression, and _____
- 11. The _____ provides a visual representation of recommended nutrient intake for different food groups.
- 12. A _____ includes a variety of foods that provide essential nutrients in appropriate proportions.
- 13. _____ is an equipment used for measuring human height.

$(5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ Marks})$

- V. State whether True or False:
 - 14. Functional training emphasizes movements that mimic everyday activities and improve overall functionality.

Time: Three Hours

(Pages: 2)

- 15. Sports drinks are recommended for daily hydration due to their high sugar content.
- 16. Anatomical fitness focuses on the body's structural and mechanical characteristics.
- 17. Senior citizens benefit most from exercise programs that prioritize strength training over cardiovascular exercise.
- 18. Energy is the capacity to do work and is measured in units of joules (J).

 $(5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ Marks})$

- VI. Write the answer in one word:
 - 19. The Vitamin synthesized using sunlight.
 - 20. The term for the accumulation of excess body fat that negatively affects health.
 - 21. What are vitamins and minerals collectively called?
 - 22. Which nutrient is primarily responsible for muscle repair and growth?
 - 23. Ability to change direction quickly and effectively is referred as
 - 24. BMI stands for.
 - 25. Which mineral deficiency causes goiter?
 - 26. The instrument used to measure blood pressure is called.
 - 27. The micronutrient which plays a vital role in blood coagulation.
 - 28. ROM otherwise called flexibility stands for?

$(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

VII. Match the Following:

- 29. Differently abled
- 30. Sports drinks and other fluid intake
- 31. The increase in size of muscle cells, leading to overall muscle growth
- 32. The decrease in muscle mass and strength
- 33. Condition that occurs when body loses more fluid than it takes in
- 34. Good Cholesterol
- 35. Bad Cholesterol
- 36. Muscle shortens in length as it generates Force
- 37. Muscle lengthens while generating force
- Process by which an individual adjusts to a new environment

- a. High density lipoprotein (HDL)
- b. Muscle Atrophy
- c. Low density lipoprotein (LDL)
- d. Hydration
- e. Eccentric contraction
- f. Adapted Physical Education
- g. Acclimatization.
- h. Concentric contraction.
- i. Dehydration
- j. Muscle Hypertrophy

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$
