

**25U156**

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Name : .....

Reg. No : .....

**FIRST SEMESTER UG DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

(FYUGP)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

**CC24UCSC1MN101 - EXPLORING COMPUTER BASICS & COMPUTATIONAL THINKING**

(Computer Science - Minor Course)

(2024 Admission onwards)

Time: 2.0 Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Credit: 4

**Part A (Short answer questions)**

Answer ***all*** questions. Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Explain the Binary Coded Decimal (BCD) code. How does it differ from the standard binary representation of numbers? [Level:2] [CO1]
2. Describe the key characteristics that distinguish computers from other machines. [Level:2] [CO1]
3. Clarify the concept of memory hierarchy in computer systems., and why is it important for performance optimization? [Level:2] [CO2]
4. Discuss the role of the input unit in a computer system? Provide examples of common input devices. [Level:2] [CO2]
5. Define how primary memory and secondary memory differ in terms of speed, volatility, and usage in a computer system? [Level:2] [CO2]
6. Discuss how does the licensing model differ between proprietary software and open-source software [Level:2] [CO3]
7. Discuss any three input devices with their purpose. [Level:2] [CO3]
8. Define time-sharing operating systems. How do they manage multiple user requests simultaneously? [Level:2] [CO3]
9. Provide the term algorithm, and why is it important in problem-solving and computer programming? [Level:3] [CO4]
10. Provide how flowcharts useful in programming and problem-solving? [Level:3] [CO4]

**(Ceiling: 24 Marks)**

**Part B (Paragraph questions/Problem)**

Answer ***all*** questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

11. Explain the base of each number system (binary, octal, decimal, hexadecimal) and how it affects the range of digits used in each system. [Level:2] [CO1]
12. Summarize the advancements in processing speed from the first to the fourth generation of computers. [Level:2] [CO1]
13. Describe the characteristics of SRAM and DRAM . [Level:2] [CO2]
14. Explain the functions of the Arithmetic and Logic Unit (ALU) within the CPU. How does it contribute to the overall processing of data in a computer? [Level:2] [CO2]
15. Explain how real-time operating systems handle task scheduling. [Level:2] [CO3]
16. Discuss any three output devices with their purpose. [Level:2] [CO3]
17. Implement a flowchart design to find the simple Interest Calculation. [Level:3] [CO4]
18. Consider an algorithm that finds the greatest number among two numbers. Apply the characteristics of a good algorithm to assess its correctness and efficiency. [Level:3] [CO4]

**(Ceiling: 36 Marks)**

**Part C (Essay questions)**

Answer any ***one*** question. The question carries 10 marks.

19. Explain with proper examples the different number systems used in computer. [Level:2] [CO1]
20. Provide that in a group project, team members have different interpretations of the project requirements, causing confusion and delays. Define this problem and outline how you would use problem-solving strategies to align everyone's understanding and objectives. [Level:3] [CO4]

**(1 × 10 = 10 Marks)**

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