

24U327

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Name : .....

Reg. No : .....

**THIRD SEMESTER UG DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

(FYUGP)

**CC24UBCA3CJ201 - DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS**

(Computer Application - Major Course)

(2024 Admission - Regular)

Time: 2.0 Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Credit: 4

**Part A** (Short answer questions)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Explain the differences between a data type and a data structure with suitable examples. [Level:2] [CO1]
2. Summarize the key features of a doubly linked list. How does it differ from a singly linked list? [Level:2] [CO1]
3. Demonstrate the steps to perform the pop operation from a stack implemented using a singly linked list. [Level:3] [CO2]
4. Use the concept of a stack and how does it follow the LIFO principle? Give a real-life example. [Level:3] [CO2]
5. Apply the concept on adjacency list with an example. Provide one advantage and one disadvantage of adjacency list representation. [Level:3] [CO3]
6. Execute the structure of a node in a binary tree using linked list. Sequence the advantages of representing a binary tree using linked list over array. [Level:3] [CO3]
7. Demonstrate with the help of a graph for a company network has 4 computers connected with the following costs (in units): as a weighted undirected graph and list its vertex set and edge set.  $A-B = 2$ ,  $B-C = 3$ ,  $C-D = 4$ ,  $A-D = 5$ . [Level:3] [CO3]
8. Discuss the basic idea of the Multiplication Method in Hashing. [Level:2] [CO4]
9. Identify the best-case scenario for the Bubble Sort algorithm. State its time complexity in this scenario. [Level:2] [CO4]
10. Differentiate between Open Hashing and Closed Hashing. [Level:2] [CO4]

**(Ceiling: 24 Marks)**

**Part B** (Paragraph questions/Problem)

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

11. Explain with the help of an algorithm, how to insert an element at a specific position in a one-dimensional array. Illustrate the process with an example. [Level:2] [CO1]
12. Explain with algorithms how you would insert and delete a node from a singly linked list. Also, describe the process to display the list using traversal. [Level:2] [CO1]
13. Demonstrate the working of a linear queue and mention conditions for overflow and underflow. [Level:3] [CO2]
14. Make a note on how to obtain prefix, infix, and postfix expressions from an expression tree. [Level:3] [CO3]
15. Demonstrate the working of non-recursive postorder traversal using two stacks. Illustrate with an example binary tree. [Level:3] [CO3]
16. Draw a binary tree with at least 7 nodes. Perform insertion of a new node and deletion of a node (with two children), showing before and after diagrams. [Level:3] [CO3]
17. Describe the binary search algorithm. [Level:2] [CO4]
18. Explain the two broad classifications of sorting algorithms based on the location of the data during the sorting process. [Level:2] [CO4]

**(Ceiling: 36 Marks)**

**Part C** (Essay questions)

Answer any **one** question. The question carries 10 marks.

19. Implement a queue using Array in detail. a. Structure definition b. Algorithm for enqueue c. Algorithm for dequeue. [Level:3] [CO2]
20. Describe the comparative study of Merge Sort and Quick Sort. [Level:2] [CO4]

**(1 × 10 = 10 Marks)**

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