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THIRD SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2015

(CUCBCSS-UG)

Core Course—Zoology

ZO 3B 03-ANIMAL DIVERSITY-CHORDATA-I

me : Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Define heterocercal caudal fin.
- 2. Name a reptile whose heart is typically four chambered.
- 3. What is the function of swim bladder in fish?
- 4. Name the larval stage in the development of Ascidia.
- 5. What is bilateral symmetry?
- 6. What is placoid scale?
- 7. Name a limbless amphibian.
- 8. Define the term coelom.
- 9. What are neuromast sense organs?
- 10. Name a poisonous and a non-poisonous snake.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Part B (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any ten questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What is venous heart. To which group it is characteristic?
- 12. Name a flying lizard. How is it specialized for flying?
- 13. Mention the diagnostic features of chordates.
- 14. Define the term poikilothermy. Name two poikilothermous vertebrate groups.
- 5. What is neoteny? Mention an example.
- 16. What is neurotoxic snake venom? Give an example.
- Mention any four arboreal adaptations of Chamaeleon.
- 18. Sketch and label placoid scale.

- 19. Mention the affinities of Amphioxus with chordates.
- 20. Write notes on Trygon.
- 21. What is urostyle?
- 22. Write notes on cutaneous respiration in frog.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Part C (Paragraph Questions)

Answer any **five** questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

- 23. Explain retrogressive metamorphosis in urochordates.
- 24. Write notes on Latimeria.
- 25. Write an account on living fossil with examples.
- 26. Briefly describe the evolutionary significance of Amphioxus.
- 27. Comment on the biological significance of Axoloid larva.
- 28. Write notes on general characters of agnatha.
- 29. Write an account on lung fishes.
- 30. Distinguish between cartilaginous and bony fishes.

 $(5 \times 6 = 30 \text{ mark})$

Part D (Essay Questions)

Answer any **two** questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 31. Write notes on any five of the following:-
 - (a) Oikopleura.

(b) Petromyzon.

(c) Chimaera.

(d) Rastrelliger.

(e) Ichthyophis.

- (f) Alligator.
- 32. Enumerate the general characters and outline classification of class amphibia up to orders suitable examples.
- 33. Give general characters of super class pisces up to orders with examples.
- 34. Describe salient features of sub-phylum cephalochordate. Discuss the affinities and system position of *Branchiostoma*.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ m})$