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Name .....

Reg. No. ....

**FOURTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021**

(CUCBCSS - UG)

**CC15U MAT4 C04 - MATHEMATICS - IV**

(Mathematics - Complementary)

(2015 to 2018 Admissions – Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

**PART A**

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

1. Write the general form Euler Cauchy equation.
2. Define a periodic function give an example
3. Write the characteristic equation of  $y'' + ay' + by = 0$ .
4. Prove that  $L(1) = \frac{1}{s}, s > 0$ .
5. What is the Laplace transform of  $\sinh at$ ?
6. If  $f(t) = 0$ , find  $\mathcal{L}(0)$ .
7. State Linearity property of Laplace transform.
8. Define unit step function
9. Is the function  $x \cos nx$  odd, even neither odd nor even?
10. Write two dimensional wave equation.
11. Write the iteration formula for the Picard's method.
12. What is the error term in trapezoidal rule?

(12 × 1 = 12 Marks)

**PART B**

Answer any *nine* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

13. Find the Wronskian of  $e^{ax}$  and  $e^{bx}$
14. Find the general solution of  $y'' + 2y' + 5y = 0$
15. Apply the operator  $(D-2)(D+1)$  on  $y = xe^{2x}$ .
16. Find  $a_0$  and  $a_n$  of the Fourier series  $f(x) = \begin{cases} k & -\pi < x < 0 \\ -k & 0 < x < \pi \end{cases}$
17. Find the Laplace transform of  $e^{-3t} \sin^2 t$ .
18. Find the Laplace transform of  $(t + 1)^2 e^t$ .
19. Prove that  $\mathcal{L}(\cos at) = \frac{s}{s^2 + a^2}$ .

20. Show that  $f * g = g * f$  where  $f * g$  denote the convolution of two functions  $f$  and  $g$ .
21. Compute  $y_3$  by Euler method with  $h=0.2$  for IVP  $y'=x+y, y(0)=0$
22. Solve the system of partial differential equation  $u_{xx} = 0, u_{yy} = 0$ .
23. Find  $y_2(x)$  for initial value problem  $y'=1+y^2, y(0)=0$  by Picard's method.
24. Use Trapezoidal rule with  $n = 4$  to estimate  $\int_0^2 \frac{1}{1+x} dx$ . Also find the upper bound for error in the above approximation.

**(9 × 2 = 18 Marks)**

### PART C

Answer any *six* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

25. Find the general solution of the differential equation  $y'' - 2y' = 12x - 10$
26. Solve the following initial value problem  
 $4x^2y'' + 24xy' + 25y = 0, y(1) = 2, y'(1) = -6$
27. Solve  $(D^2 - 2D + 1)y = 10 e^x \sin x$
28. Find the inverse Laplace transform of  $\frac{5s^2-15s-11}{(s+1)(s-2)^3}$ .
29. Find solutions  $u(x, y)$  of the function  $u_x = 2u_y + u$  by separating variables.
30. Show that  $\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[ \ln \left( 1 + \frac{\omega^2}{s^2} \right) \right] = \frac{2}{t} (1 - \cos \omega t)$ .
31. Solve the integral equation  $y(t) = 1 + \int_0^t y(t) dt$
32. Find the half range sine series of the function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & \text{if } 0 < x < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \pi - x, & \text{if } \frac{\pi}{2} \leq x < \pi \end{cases}$
33. Divide range into 10 equal parts to find  $\int_0^\pi \sin x dx$  using Simpsons rule.

**(6 × 5 = 30 Marks)**

### PART D

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

34. Using the Laplace transformation solve the initial value problem  
 $y'' + 2y' - 3y = \sin t, y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0$ .
35. Find the inverse Laplace transform of (a)  $\frac{1}{(s^2+\omega^2)^2}$  (b)  $\ln \frac{s^2+1}{(s-1)^2}$
36. Find the Fourier series of the function  $f(x) = \pi \sin \pi x, 0 < x < 1$  with period  $2p = 1$ .
37. Using Runge-Kutta method Solve IVP  $y' = x + y, y(0) = 0, h = 0.2$  for  $x = 1$

**(2 × 10 = 20 Marks)**

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