

## SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023

(CBCSS - UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

## CC19U MTS2 B02 / CC20U MTS2 B02 - CALCULUS OF SINGLE VARIABLE - I

(Mathematics - Core Course)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : 2.5 Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Credit : 4

**Part A** (Short answer questions)Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- Find the function of the transformed graph if
  - $f(x) = x^2 + x - 1$  : shifted vertically upward by 3 units.
  - $f(x) = x^2 - 4$  : shifted horizontally to left by 2 units.
- Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2x}{3x}$ .
- What is a jump discontinuity? Give an example for it.
- Find the rate of change of  $y = \sqrt{2x}$  with respect to  $x$  at  $x = 2$ .
- Find the rate of change of  $y = 2x^3 + 2$  with respect to  $x$  at  $x = 2$ .
- The position of a particle moving along a straight line is given by  $s(t) = \frac{t}{t+1}$ ,  $t \geq 0$  where  $t$  is measured in seconds and  $s$  in feet. Find the position, velocity and speed of the particle at  $t = 0$
- The total cost incurred in operating an oil tanker on an 800mi run, traveling at an average speed of  $\nu$  mph, is estimated to be  $C(\nu) = \frac{1,000,000}{\nu} + 200\nu^2$  dollars. Find the approximate change in the total operating cost if the average speed is increased from 10 mph to 10.5 mph
- Find the linearization of  $f(x) = \sqrt{2x+3}$  at  $a = 3$
- Using Mean value theorem verify the function  $f(x) = \sin x$  ;  $[ 0, \pi/2 ]$  and find  $c$ .
- Find the interval on which  $f(x) = x \sin x + \cos x$ ,  $0 < x < 2\pi$  is increasing or decreasing.
- Define limit of a function at infinity.
- Define horizontal asymptote.
- A car is moving along a straight road with velocity function  $V(t) = 2t^2 + t - 6$ ;  $0 \leq t \leq 8$ , where  $V(t)$  is measured in feet per second. Find the displacement of the car between  $t = 0$  and  $t = 3$ .
- Define a smooth function and a smooth curve.

15. Find the work done by a variable force  $F(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$  N along the  $x$ -axis from  $x = 1$  m to  $x = 10$  m

(Ceiling: 25 Marks)

**Part B** (Paragraph questions)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

16. Let  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x+1}$  and  $g(x) = \frac{x}{x+1}$ . Find  $f + g, f - g, fg, f/g$ .
17. Let  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} 2x^2 = 18$  and  $\epsilon = 0.1$ . Find a number  $\delta > 0$  such that  $|f(x) - 18| < \epsilon$  whenever  $0 < |x - 3| < \delta$ .
18. (a) Explain the Extreme value theorem  
(b) Describe a procedure for finding the extrema of a continuous function  $f$  on a closed interval  $[a, b]$ .
19. Using the definition of area, find the area of the region under the graph of  $f(x) = 2x + 1$  on  $[0, 2]$  by choosing  $C_k$  as the left end point.
20. Compute the Riemann sum for  $f(x) = 4 - x^2$  on  $[-1, 3]$  using the five subintervals ( $n = 5$ ) and choosing the evaluation points to be the mid point of the subintervals.
21. Find the volume of the solid obtained by revolving the region under the graph of  $y = \sqrt{x}$  on  $[0, 2]$  about the  $x$ -axis
22. Find the area of the surface obtained by revolving the graph of  $y = x^{1/3}$  on the interval  $[1, 8]$  about the  $y$ -axis
23. Find the center of mass of a system comprising three particles with masses 2, 4, and 1 grams, located at the points  $(-2, 2), (2, 1)$  and  $(3, -1)$  respectively. (Assume that all distances are measured in centimeters)

(Ceiling: 35 Marks)

**Part C** (Essay questions)

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

24. (a) Discuss on Second derivative test.  
(b) State and prove the second derivative test.  
(c) Find the relative extrema of  $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - 24x + 32$  using the second derivative test.
25. Sketch the graph of the function  $f(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 12x + 12$ .
26. State and prove both Part 1 and Part 2 of Fundamental Theorem of Calculus.
27. Find the area of the region bounded by the graphs of  $y = 2x + 4$  and  $y = x^3$  and the horizontal line  $x = 0$  using integration (i) with respect to  $x$  (ii) with respect to  $y$

(2 × 10 = 20 Marks)

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