Name.

Reg. No.

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY-2017

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

(CUCSS - PG)

CC 15P BO2 C06- CYTOGENETICS, GENETICS, BIOSTATISTICS. PLANT BREEDING AND EVOLUTION

(Botany)

(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time: Three Hours

I Answer all questions briefly:

Maximum: 36 Weightage

- 1. Write a note on histocompatibility antigens
- 2. Explain broad and narrow sense heritability
- 3. B -chromosomes
- 4. Tetrad analysis
- 5. QTL mapping
- 6. SPSS
- 7. Robertsonian translocation
- 8. Aneuploidy
- 9. Uses of trinomics
- 10. Petrification
- 11. Degrees of freedom
- 12. Lamarkism
- 13. Tn elements
- 14. Write a note on Bt cotton.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

- II Answer any seven questions each in not more than 100 words:
- 15. Describe flow cytometry.
- 16. Describe the structure of polytene chromosome
- 17. Describe the mapping of genes in bacteria and bacteriophages.
- 18. Describe the factors affecting population equilibrium.
- 19. Explain the modern concept of gene.

- 20. Explain Latin square design.
- 21. Explain biased and non-biased errors
- 22. Explain Karyotype concept and its importance.
- 23. Describe in-situ hybridization concept and its importance.
- 24. Elucidate the application of statistics in biological research.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

- III Answer any two questions in 300 words:
- 25. Critically evaluate the role of aneuploidy and euploidy in evolution.
- 26. Describe the transfer of alien genes. How will you detect and characterize them after transfer?
- 27. Give a detailed account of different forms of graphical representation of data.
- 28. Explain briefly the various theories and experimental evidences on the orgin of life evolution.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weightage})$
