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Reg. No.....

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2014

(CUCSS)

Environmental Science

ES3 C12-BIODIVERSITY (Core)

(2010 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 36 Weightage

Part A

Answer all questions.
Each question carry 1 weightage.

- 1. What is biodiversity crisis?
- 2. What do you mean by population cycle?
- 3. Expand UNESCO.
- 4. What are biosphere reserves?
- 5. Define species.
- 6. What do you mean by endemic species?
- 7. What is Bioversity International?
- 8. Describe Malthusian growth pattern.
- 9. What is cloning?
- 10. Define ecological niche.
- 11. What is farm forestry?
- 12. What is the effect of random fluctuations in population growth?
- 13. Name two hotspots in India.
- 14. What is GPS?

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

Part B

Answer any **seven** questions. Each question carry 2 weightage.

- 15. Describe the merits and demerits of cryopreservation of animal tissues.
- 16. Distinguish between sanctuaries and national parks.
- 17. Describe the tools used in biodiversity documentation.

Turn over

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- 18. List out the role of NBPGR.
- 19. Distinguish between species diversity and genetic diversity.
- 20. Describe the conservation of animal genetic diversity by ex situ conservation methods.
- 21. What is the ecological role of biodiversity?
- 22. Describe the significance of traditional knowledge in conservation.
- 23. What are the measures to preserve marine biodiversity?
- 24. What are the merits and demerits of in situ conservation?

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weigh})$

Part C

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carry 4 weightage.

- 25. What is biodiversity mapping? Discuss the role of remote sensing in biodiversity conservat
- 26. What do you mean by forest management? Discuss the role of agro forestry and social forest the conservation and management.
- 27. Describe the functions of biosphere reserves and discuss the benefits with reference to any biospreserves in Kerala.
- 28. Briefly explain the measures taken at national level for the preservation of plant germplas: $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weigh})$