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Name.....

Reg.No.....

# FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2017

(CUCSS - PG)

(Zoology)

#### CC15P ZO4 C11 -MICROBIOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY

(2015Admission)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum: 36 Weightage

# I. Answer all fourteen questions:

- 1. What is a biogas plant?
  - 2. Write notes on aquatic microbes.
  - 3. Comment on Bergey's manual.
  - 4. Distinguish between homolactic and heterolactic fermenters.
  - 5. Comment on bacterial motility.
  - 6. Present the pathology of tetanus.
  - 7. Comment on SARS.
  - 8. Write notes on trademarks.
  - 9. What is Real Time PCR? What is its application?
  - 10. What is therapeutic cloning?
  - 11. What is antisense RNA technology?
  - 12. Comment on primary explantation techniques.
  - 13. Explain DNA fingerprinting.
  - 14. Comment on the social acceptance of Industrial Biotechnology.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

#### II. Answer any seven of the following:

- 15. Give an account of the components external to the cell wall of bacteria.
- 16. Explain the transport of nutrients in bacteria.
- 17. Comment on bacterial nutrition and their types.
- 18. Write notes on continuous and batch culture.
- 19. What are the reasons for acquiring antibiotic resistance?
- 20. Comment on the applications of biotechnology in pollution control.
- 21. Explain Sanger method for DNA sequencing.
- 22. What are the applications of transgenic organisms?

- 23. Give short notes on any four molecular markers.
- 24. Explain blue white selection method for selecting transformed cells.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

### III. Answer any two of the following:

- 25. Enumerate the different methods of estimation of bacterial growth.
- 26. Describe the various physical and chemical methods for controlling micro-organisms.
- 27. Write an essay on the construction and screening of genomic and cDNA library
- 28. Describe the different types of cloning vectors.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$ 

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