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FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2014

(CUCSS)

Environmental Science

ES 1C 01—EARTH SCIENCE—I

(2010 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 36 Weightage

Part A

Answer questions 1-14 in **one** or **two** sentences. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. Distinguish between Lithosphere and Asthenosphere.
- 2. Define hardness of a mineral.
- 3. Distinguish between Quartz and Feldspar.
- 4. What is a Seismograph?
- 5. Give the distinguishing features of Garnet.
- 6. Define a Wetland.
- 7. Distinguish between Focus and Epicentre.
- 8. Define Mudbanks.
- 9. Define drainage basin.
- 10. What is the distinction between a fault and a joint.
- 11. Define biological weathering.
- 12. What are the characteristics of divergent plate margins?
- 13. What is podzolization?
- 14. Define apparent dip.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

Part B

Answer any seven of the following from questions 15 to 24, limiting your answer to one page in each case.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 15. Components of physical environment.
- 16. Characteristics of Richter scale.
- 17. Classification of igneous rocks.

Turn over

- 18. Important types of soil forming processes.
- 19. Effects of stream erosion on landforms.
- 20. Important types of discordant igneous bodies.
- 21. Important coastal erosional landforms.
- 22. Types of unconformities.
- 23. Hydrologic cycle.
- 24. Importance of wetlands in Kerala.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weight})$

Part C

Answer any **two** of the following from questions 25 to 28. Each question carries 4 weightage.

- 25. Describe the internal structure of the earth.
- 26. Discuss the arguments in favour of continental drift hypothesis. Add a note on sea floor spreatheory.
- 27. Give an account of the megascopic features of sedimentary rocks.
- 28. Give a brief account of various geometric classification of folds.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weigh})$