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Reg. No.....

## FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2014

(CUCSS)

Botany

## BO 01 CT 02—MYCOLOGY, LICHENOLOGY, MICROBIOLOGY AND PLANT PATHOLOGY

Three Hours

Maximum: 36 Weightage

Answer the questions very briefly:

- 1 What is iatrogenic disease?
- 2 What are necrotrophs?
- 3 Name the fungus involved in cheese production.
- 4 What is a beneign phage?
- 5 What is abortive transduction?
- 6 Why honey is a good preservative?
- 7 What is a demicyclic fungus?
- 8 What are the methods of transmission of plant diseases?
- 9 What is a rhizine?
- 10 What are parenthosomes?
- 11 What are biofertilizers?
- 12 What are the abiotic causes of plant diseases?
- 13 What are extracellular enzymes?
- 14 How cyanobacteria are classified?

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$ 

Answer any seven questions in not more than 100 words each:

- 15 What are vaccines? How they are prepared?
- 15 Write a note on the reproductive bodies of lichens.
- Explain the role of bacteria in genetic studies.
- Explain the symptoms and name the causal organisms of three fungal diseases.
- What are angiosperm parasites? How they are transmitted?

Turn over

- 20 Describe the ultra structure of a fungal cell.
- 21 Write a note on the fruiting bodies of basidiomycota.
- Draw and label the parts of Tobacco Mosaic Virus.
- Describe mycorrhiza.
- 24 Write a note on economic importance of lichens.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weighta})$ 

## III. Answer any two questions in 300 words each:

- 25 How plant diseases can be managed in a sustainable way?
- 26 Write a general account on plant and animal viruses and explain their infection and replicat
- 27. Write an essay on basidiomycota with special emphasis on basidiocarp.
- 28. Write an account on systematics ,thallus structure and ecological significance of lichens.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weight})$