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Maximum: 36 Weightage

FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2014

(CUCSS)

Botany

BO 01 CT 03—ANGIOSPERM ANATOMY, EMBRYOLOGY, PALYNOLOGY AND LAB TECHNIQUES

Three Hours

Answer the questions very briefly:

- 1 Write a note on seasonal variation in cambial activity.
- 2 Differentiate vascular cambium and procambium.
- 3 Comment on the role of cambium in Grafting.
- 4 Enumerate the cell wall constituents and their importance.
- 5 Differentiate between interfascicular and intrafascicular cambia.
- 6 Differentiate porogamy, mesogamy and chalazogamy.
- 7 Give an account on polyembryony.
- 8 Write an account on the nutrition of embryosac.
- 9 Comment on the practical applications of ovary culture.
- 10 What is double fertilization? What is its significance?
- 11 What is parthenocarpy? What are its different types?
- 12 Comment on nuclear endosperm.
- 13 Write a note on Milittopalynology.
- 14 Give a brief account of vital staining.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

Answer any seven questions in not more than 100 words each:

- 15 Describe the ultra structure of xylem.
- 16 What is plasmodesmata? What are its functions?
- 17 Write an account of the influence of leaf gap and leaf trace on stele.
- 18. Briefly explain the development and activity of phellogen.
- 19. Enumerate the contributions of P.K.K.Nair in the field of Palynology.

Turn over

- 20 Draw a labelled diagram of T.S. of mature anther.
- 21 Discuss the differences between dicotyledonous and monocotyledonous embryo.
- 22 Write an account on endosperm haustoria.
- 23 Write a note on the genetics of apomixes.
- 24 Give an account of classification of stains.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

- III. Answer any two questions in not more than 300 words each:
 - 25 Describe the different types of abnormal cambial activity with suitable examples.
 - 26 Describe the development of Tetrasporic embryosac in Angiosperms.
 - 27 Give an account of the structure and formation of tapetum and discuss its function.
 - 28 Give an account of the different types of Microtomes.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weightage})$