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Reg. No....

SECOND YEAR B.P.E. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2013

KINESIOLOGY AND BIOMECHANICS

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

Answer three questions from Part A and two questions from Part B including Question No. 8 which is compulsory.

Part A

1. Describe the structure of Ankle Joint. Write the attachments and actions of the muscles acting on it.

(15 marks)

- 2. Explain briefly:
 - (a) Contribution of Duchene.
 - (b) Roles of muscles.
 - (c) Brief explanation of the function of stretch reflex.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks})$

- 3. Describe the following:-
 - (a) The general principles in receiving impetus from external objects.
 - (b) The meaning and concept of CG.
 - (c) The description of good posture and factors contributing to good posture.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks})$

- 4. Write short notes on the major actions of the following muscles:-
 - (a) Triceps.
 - (b) Sartorius.
 - (c) Quadriceps.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks})$

- 5. Explain briefly:
 - (a) The flexion of the knee joint.
 - (b) The mechanical analysis of striking.
 - (c) The fundamental starting position.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Turn over

Part B

6. Describe the mechanical and muscular analysis of jumping.

(15 marks

- 7. Explain briefly:
 - (a) General principles of force application.
 - (b) The function of stretch reflex.
 - (c) Exercises for strengthening muscles.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks})$

- 8. Write short notes on any five:
 - (a) Synergists.
 - (b) Isotonic Exercises.
 - (c) Median plane of an extremity.
 - (d) Vertical Axis.
 - (e) Buoyancy.
 - (f) Wrist Joint.
 - (g) Cerebellum.
 - (h) Computerized 3D motion analysis system.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$